

Q.no

MPPSC MAINS

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Q.1. Short Answers (50 words) [MPPSC]

a) Human needs and motivation

b) Environmental Ethics.

c) Role of ethics in Public Administration

Q.(c) - UPSC - 150 W.
MPPSC

A. a) Human needs and motivation

A human being is driven by his/her needs and their motivation to lead a life of choice. Maslow's needs theory discuss about social, physiological, security, esteem needs and self-actualisation.

To fulfill these needs, one must have any of the following motivation:

1. Monetary motivation

2. Non-monetary motivation

3. Positive motivation

4. Negative motivation

5. Intrinsic motivation

6. Extrinsic motivation

Motivation is the fuel to achieve needs.

E!



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HRITHIK ARJUN
b) Environmental ethics

The discipline deals with the moral philosophy of what is right or wrong with respect to the ecology and environment surrounding us and to the ultimate duty of human beings to "save mother Earth".

Various criteria when combined in thought composes ethics for environment:

- Sustainable development
- Preservation of bio-diversity
- Conservation and effective use of resources found in nature
- Effects of climate change
- Alternatives to non-degradable natural resources and others.

Only ethical behaviour with nature will guarantee us with an effective and hopeful tomorrow.



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c.) Role of ethics in Public Adminⁿ

"वहने हुजा, कर रजा" — Chanakya

This quote tells us that if the king / administrator thinks of his own citizens first then only he will have a progressive kingdom.

In current times, political leaders and civil servants are the administrators of the society. So it is of severe importance that they are ethical in nature and have capabilities of keeping the interests of citizens first than their personal ones.

Some key qualities required in ethics for public administration are:-

- Empathy
- Sympathy
- Compassion
- Honesty
- Transparency
- Integrity
- Selflessness
- Accountability

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